This Listing of Claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

LISTING OF CLAIMS

Claims 1-6 (canceled)

Claim 7 (new): A pharmaceutical composition comprising:

a first amount of an ileal bile acid transport (IBAT) inhibitor of formula (I), a second amount of an HMG Co-A reductase inhibitor, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier,

wherein said formula (I) is represented by:

$$(R^{x})_{q} = \begin{bmatrix} O \end{bmatrix}_{n} \qquad R^{7} \qquad R^{8} \qquad (I)$$

$$R^{x} = \begin{bmatrix} R^{3} & R^{2} & R^{3} & R^{2} & R^{3} & R^{4} & R^{3} & R^{4} & R^$$

wherein:

q is an integer from 1 to 4;

n is an integer from 0 to 2;

R¹ and R² are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, haloalkyl, alkylaryl, arylalkyl, alkoxy, alkoxyalkyl, dialkylamino, alkylthio, (polyalkyl)aryl, and cycloalkyl,

wherein alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, haloalkyl, alkylaryl, arylalkyl, alkoxy, alkoxyalkyl, dialkylamino, alkylthio, (polyalkyl)aryl, and cycloalkyl optionally are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of OR⁹, NR⁹R¹⁰, N⁺R⁹R¹⁰R^wA⁻, SR⁹, S⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, P⁺R⁹R¹⁰R¹¹A⁻, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, SO₃R⁹, CO₂R⁹, CN, halogen, oxo, and CONR⁹R¹⁰,

- wherein alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkylaryl, alkoxy, alkoxyalkyl, (polyalkyl)aryl, and cycloalkyl optionally have one or more carbons replaced by O, NR⁹, N⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁺R⁹A⁻, P⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, or phenylene,
- wherein R⁹, R¹⁰, and R^w are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, acyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, ammoniumalkyl, arylalkyl, and alkylammoniumalkyl; or
- R¹ and R² taken together with the carbon to which they are attached form C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkylidene;
- R³ and R⁴ are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, acyloxy, aryl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, OR⁹, NR⁹R¹⁰, SR⁹, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, and SO₃R⁹, wherein R⁹ and R¹⁰ are as defined above; or
- R³ and R⁴ together form =O, =NOR¹¹, =S, =NNR¹¹R¹², =NR⁹, or =CR¹¹R¹², wherein R¹¹ and R¹² are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, arylalkyl, alkenylalkyl, alkynylalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, carboxyalkyl, carboalkoxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, cyanoalkyl, OR⁹, NR⁹R¹⁰, SR⁹, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, SO₃R⁹, CO₂R⁹, CN, halogen, oxo, and CONR⁹R¹⁰, wherein R⁹ and R¹⁰ are as defined above, provided that both R³ and R⁴ cannot be OH, NH₂, or SH, or
- R¹¹ and R¹² together with the nitrogen or carbon atom to which they are attached form a cyclic ring;
- R⁵ and R⁶ are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, quarternary heteroaryl, SR⁹, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, and SO₃R⁹,
- wherein alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, and quaternary heteroaryl can be substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, arylalkyl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, halogen, oxo, OR¹³,

 $NR^{13}R^{14}$, SR^{13} , $S(O)R^{13}$, SO_2R^{13} , SO_3R^{13} , $NR^{13}OR^{14}$, $NR^{13}NR^{14}R^{15}$, NO_2 , CO_2R^{13} , CN, OM, SO_2OM , $SO_2NR^{13}R^{14}$, $C(O)NR^{13}R^{14}$, C(O)OM, COR^{13} , $P(O)R^{13}R^{14}$, $P^+R^{13}R^{14}R^{15}A^-$, $P(OR^{13})OR^{14}$, $S^+R^{13}R^{14}A^-$, and $N^+R^9R^{11}R^{12}A^-$,

wherein:

A is a pharmaceutically acceptable anion and M is a pharmaceutically acceptable cation, said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, and heteroaryl can be further substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of OR⁷, NR⁷R⁸, SR⁷, S(O)R⁷, SO₂R⁷, SO₃R⁷, CO₂R⁷, CN, oxo, CONR⁷R⁸, N⁺R⁷R⁸R⁹A⁻, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, arylalkyl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, P(O)R⁷R⁸, P⁺R⁷R⁸R⁹A⁻, and P(O)(OR⁷)OR⁸ and

- wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, and heteroaryl, can optionally have one or more carbons replaced by O, NR⁷, N⁺R⁷R⁸A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁺R⁷A⁻, PR⁷, P(O)R⁷, P⁺R⁷R⁸A⁻, or phenylene, and R¹³, R¹⁴, and R¹⁵ are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, aryl, arylalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, and quaternary heteroarylalkyl,
- wherein alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, arylalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, and polyalkyl optionally have one or more carbons replaced by O, NR⁹, N⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁺R⁹A⁻, PR⁹, P⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, P(O)R⁹, phenylene, carbohydrate, amino acid, peptide, or polypeptide, and
- R¹³, R¹⁴, and R¹⁵ are optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from the group consisting of sulfoalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, OR⁹, NR⁹R¹⁰, N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, SR⁹, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, SO₃R⁹, oxo, CO₂R⁹, CN, halogen, CONR⁹R¹⁰, SO₂OM, SO₂NR⁹R¹⁰, PO(OR¹⁶)OR¹⁷, P⁺R⁹R¹⁰R¹¹A⁻, S⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, and C(O)OM,

- wherein R¹⁶ and R¹⁷ are independently selected from the substituents constituting R⁹ and M; or
- R¹⁴ and R¹⁵, together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, form a cyclic ring;
- R⁷ and R⁸ are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and alkyl;
- one or more R^x are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, acyloxy, aryl, arylalkyl, halogen, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, polyether, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, OR¹³, NR¹³R¹⁴, SR¹³, S(O)R¹³, S(O)₂R¹³, SO₃R¹³, S⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, NR¹³OR¹⁴, NR¹³NR¹⁴R¹⁵, NO₂, CO₂R¹³, CN, OM, SO₂OM, SO₂NR¹³R¹⁴, NR¹⁴C(O)R¹³, C(O)NR¹³R¹⁴, NR¹⁴C(O)R¹³, C(O)OM, COR¹³, OR¹⁸, S(O)_nNR¹⁸, NR¹³R¹⁸, NR¹⁸OR¹⁴, N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, P⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, amino acid, peptide, polypeptide, and carbohydrate,
- wherein alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, polyalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, acyloxy, arylalkyl, haloalkyl, polyether, quaternary heterocycle, and quaternary heteroaryl can be further substituted with OR⁹, NR⁹R¹⁰, N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, SR⁹, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, SO₃R⁹, oxo, CO₂R⁹, CN, halogen, CONR⁹R¹⁰, SO₂OM, SO₂NR⁹R¹⁰, PO(OR¹⁶)OR¹⁷, P⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, S⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, or C(O)M, and
- wherein R¹⁸ is selected from the group consisting of acyl, arylalkoxycarbonyl, arylalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, alkyl, quaternary heterocycle, and quaternary heteroaryl,
- wherein acyl, arylalkoxycarbonyl, arylalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, alkyl, quaternary heterocycle, and quaternary heteroaryl optionally are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of OR⁹, NR⁹R¹⁰, N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, SR⁹, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, SO₃R⁹, oxo, CO₂R⁹, CN, halogen, CONR⁹R¹⁰, SO₃R⁹, SO₂OM, SO₂NR⁹R¹⁰, PO(OR¹⁶)OR¹⁷, and C(O)OM,

- wherein in R^x, one or more carbons are optionally replaced by O, NR¹³, N⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁺R¹³A⁻, PR¹³, P(O)R¹³, P⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, phenylene, amino acid, peptide, polypeptide, carbohydrate, polyether, or polyalkyl,
- wherein in said polyalkyl, phenylene, amino acid, peptide, polypeptide, and carbohydrate, one or more carbons are optionally replaced by O, NR⁹, N⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁺R⁹A⁻, PR⁹, P⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, or P(O)R⁹;
- wherein quaternary heterocycle and quaternary heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from the group consisting of alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, arylalkyl, halogen, oxo, OR¹³, NR¹³R¹⁴, SR¹³, S(O)R¹³, SO₂R¹³, SO₃R¹³, NR¹³OR¹⁴, NR¹³NR¹⁴R¹⁵, NO₂, CO₂R¹³, CN, OM, SO₂OM, SO₂NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)OM, COR¹³, P(O)R¹³R¹⁴, P⁺R¹³R¹⁴R¹⁵A⁻, P(OR¹³)OR¹⁴, S⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, and N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻.
- provided that both R⁵ and R⁶ cannot be hydrogen, OH, or SH, and R⁵ is OH, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁷, and R⁸ cannot all be hydrogen;
- provided that when R⁵ or R⁶ is phenyl, only one of R¹ or R² is H;
- provided that when q=1 and R^x is styryl, anilido, or anilinocarbonyl, only one of R⁵ or R⁶ is alkyl; or
- a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or prodrug thereof,
- wherein said first amount is provided in a dosage range from about 0.3 mg/kg bodyweight/day to about 100 mg/kg bodyweight/day and
- wherein said first and second amounts of said inhibitors together comprise an antihyperlipidemic condition effective amount.

Claim 8 (new): The pharmaceutical composition of claim 7 wherein said dosage range is from about 1 mg/kg bodyweight/day to about 50 mg/kg bodyweight/day.

Claim 9 (new): The pharmaceutical composition of claim 8 wherein said dosage range is from about 3 mg/kg bodyweight/day to about 10 mg/kg bodyweight/day.

Claim 10 (new): The pharmaceutical composition of claim 7 wherein said dosage range is subdivided into from about 2 to about 6 subdoses/day.

Claim 11 (new): The pharmaceutical composition of claim 7 wherein said HMG Co-A reductase inhibitor is selected from the group consisting of pitavastatin, rosuvastatin, mevastatin, and cerivastatin.

Claim 12 (new): The pharmaceutical composition of claim 7, wherein R⁵ and R⁶ are independently selected from the group consisting of H, aryl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, and quaternary heteroaryl,

wherein said aryl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, and quaternary heteroaryl can be substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, arylalkyl, halogen, oxo, OR¹³, NR¹³R¹⁴, SR¹³, S(O)R¹³, SO₂R¹³, SO₃R¹³, NR¹³OR¹⁴, NR¹³NR¹⁴NR¹⁵, NO₂, CO₂R¹³, CN, OM, SO₂OM, SO₂NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)OM, COR¹³, P(O)R¹³R¹⁴, P⁺R¹³R¹⁴R¹⁵A⁻, P(OR¹³)OR¹⁴, S⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, and N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻,

wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle and heteroaryl can optionally have one or more carbons replaced by O, NR⁷, N⁺R⁷R⁸A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁻R⁷A⁻, PR⁷, P(O)R⁷, P⁺R⁷R⁸A⁻, or phenylene,

wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle and heteroaryl can be further substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of OR⁷, NR⁷R⁸, SR⁷, S(O)R⁷, SO₂R⁷, CO₂R⁷, CN, oxo, CONR⁷R⁸, N⁺R⁷R⁸R⁹A⁻, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, cycloalkyl,

heterocycle, heteroaryl, arylalkyl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, $P(O)R^7R^8$, $P^+R^7R^8R^9A^-$ and $P(O)(OR^7)OR^8$.

Claim 13 (new): The pharmaceutical composition of claim 12, wherein R⁵ or R⁶ has the formula:

$$-Ar-(R^y)_t$$

wherein:

t is an integer from 0 to 5,

Ar is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, thiophenyl, pyridyl, piperazinyl, piperonyl, pyrolyl, naphthyl, furanyl, anthracenyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, quinoxalinyl, imidazolyl, pyrazolyl, oxazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyrimidinyl, thiazolyl, triazolyl, isothiazolyl, indolyl, benzoimidazolyl, benzoxazolyl, benzothiazolyl, and benzoisothiazolyl; and

one or more R^y are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, OR^9 , SR^9 , SO_2R^9 and SO_3R^9 ,

wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, and heteroaryl can be substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, arylalkyl, halogen, oxo, OR¹³, NR¹³R¹⁴, SR¹³, S(O)R¹³, SO₂R¹³, SO₃R¹³, NR¹³OR¹⁴, NR¹³NR¹⁴R¹⁵, NO₂, CO₂R¹³, CN, OM, SO₂OM, SO₂NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)OM, COR¹³, P(O)R¹³R¹⁴, P⁺R¹³R¹⁴R¹⁵A⁻, P(OR¹³)OR¹⁴, S⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, and N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle and heteroaryl can be further substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of OR⁷, NR⁷R⁸, SR⁷, S(O)R⁷, SO₂R⁷, SO₃R⁷, CO₂R⁷, CN, oxo, CONR⁷R⁸, N⁺R⁷R⁸R⁹A⁻, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, cycloalkyl,

heterocycle, heteroaryl, arylalkyl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, $P(O)R^7R^8$, $P^+R^7R^8R^9A^-$, and $P(O)(OR^7)OR^8$; and

wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle and heteroaryl can optionally have one or more carbons replaced by O, NR⁷, N⁺R⁷R⁸A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁻R⁷A⁻, PR⁷, P(O)R⁷, P⁺R⁷R⁸A⁻, or phenylene.

Claim 14 (new): The pharmaceutical composition of claim 13 wherein R⁵ or R⁶ has the formula (II):

$$(II)$$

$$(R^{y})_{t}$$

Claim 15 (new): A combination therapy method for the treatment or prophylaxis of a hyperlipidemic condition in a patient in need thereof, said method comprising administering to said patient a pharmaceutical composition comprising a first amount of an ileal bile acid transport (IBAT) inhibitor of formula (I), a second amount of an HMG Co-A reductase inhibitor, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier,

wherein said formula (I) is represented by:

$$(R^{x})_{q} = \begin{bmatrix} O \end{bmatrix}_{n} \qquad R^{7} \qquad R^{8} \qquad (I)$$

$$R^{x} = \begin{bmatrix} R^{3} & R^{2} & R^{3} & R^{2} & R^{3} & R^{4} & R^{3} & R^{4} & R^$$

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wherein:

q is an integer from 1 to 4;

n is an integer from 0 to 2;

- R¹ and R² are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, haloalkyl, alkylaryl, arylalkyl, alkoxy, alkoxyalkyl, dialkylamino, alkylthio, (polyalkyl)aryl, and cycloalkyl,
- wherein alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, haloalkyl, alkylaryl, arylalkyl, alkoxy, alkoxyalkyl, dialkylamino, alkylthio, (polyalkyl)aryl, and cycloalkyl optionally are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of OR⁹, NR⁹R¹⁰, N⁺R⁹R¹⁰R^wA⁻, SR⁹, S⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, P⁺R⁹R¹⁰R¹¹A⁻, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, SO₃R⁹, CO₂R⁹, CN, halogen, oxo, and CONR⁹R¹⁰,
- wherein alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkylaryl, alkoxy, alkoxyalkyl, (polyalkyl)aryl, and cycloalkyl optionally have one or more carbons replaced by O, NR⁹, N⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁺R⁹A⁻, P⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, or phenylene,
- wherein R⁹, R¹⁰, and R^w are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, acyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, ammoniumalkyl, arylalkyl, and alkylammoniumalkyl; or
- R¹ and R² taken together with the carbon to which they are attached form C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkylidene;
- R³ and R⁴ are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, acyloxy, aryl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, OR⁹, NR⁹R¹⁰, SR⁹, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, and SO₃R⁹, wherein R⁹ and R¹⁰ are as defined above; or
- R³ and R⁴ together form =O, =NOR¹¹, =S, =NNR¹¹R¹², =NR⁹, or =CR¹¹R¹², wherein R¹¹ and R¹² are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, arylalkyl, alkenylalkyl, alkynylalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, carboxyalkyl, carboalkoxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, cyanoalkyl, OR⁹, NR⁹R¹⁰, SR⁹, S(O)R⁹,

- SO₂R⁹, SO₃R⁹, CO₂R⁹, CN, halogen, oxo, and CONR⁹R¹⁰, wherein R⁹ and R¹⁰ are as defined above, provided that both R³ and R⁴ cannot be OH, NH₂, or SH, or
- R¹¹ and R¹² together with the nitrogen or carbon atom to which they are attached form a cyclic ring;
- R^5 and R^6 are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, quarternary heteroaryl, SR^9 , SO_2R^9 , and SO_3R^9 ,
- wherein alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, and quaternary heteroaryl can be substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, arylalkyl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, halogen, oxo, OR¹³, NR¹³R¹⁴, SR¹³, S(O)R¹³, SO₂R¹³, SO₃R¹³, NR¹³OR¹⁴, NR¹³NR¹⁴R¹⁵, NO₂, CO₂R¹³, CN, OM, SO₂OM, SO₂NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)OM, COR¹³, P(O)R¹³R¹⁴, P⁺R¹³R¹⁴R¹⁵A⁻, P(OR¹³)OR¹⁴, S⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, and N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻,

wherein:

A⁻ is a pharmaceutically acceptable anion and M is a pharmaceutically acceptable cation, said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, and heteroaryl can be further substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of OR⁷, NR⁷R⁸, SR⁷, S(O)R⁷, SO₂R⁷, SO₃R⁷, CO₂R⁷, CN, oxo, CONR⁷R⁸, N⁺R⁷R⁸R⁹A⁻, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, arylalkyl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, P(O)R⁷R⁸, P⁺R⁷R⁸R⁹A⁻, and P(O)(OR⁷)OR⁸ and

wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, and heteroaryl, can optionally have one or more carbons replaced by O, NR⁷, N⁺R⁷R⁸A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁺R⁷A⁻, PR⁷, P(O)R⁷, P⁺R⁷R⁸A⁻, or phenylene, and R¹³, R¹⁴, and R¹⁵ are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl,

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- alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, aryl, arylalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, and quaternary heteroarylalkyl,
- wherein alkyl, alkenyl, arylalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, and polyalkyl optionally have one or more carbons replaced by O, NR⁹, N⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁺R⁹A⁻, PR⁹, P⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, P(O)R⁹, phenylene, carbohydrate, amino acid, peptide, or polypeptide, and
- R¹³, R¹⁴, and R¹⁵ are optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from the group consisting of sulfoalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, OR⁹, NR⁹R¹⁰, N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, SR⁹, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, SO₃R⁹, oxo, CO₂R⁹, CN, halogen, CONR⁹R¹⁰, SO₂OM, SO₂NR⁹R¹⁰, PO(OR¹⁶)OR¹⁷, P⁺R⁹R¹⁰R¹¹A⁻, S⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, and C(O)OM,
- wherein R^{16} and R^{17} are independently selected from the substituents constituting R^9 and M; or
- R¹⁴ and R¹⁵, together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, form a cyclic ring:
- R⁷ and R⁸ are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and alkyl;
- one or more R^x are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, acyloxy, aryl, arylalkyl, halogen, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, polyether, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, OR¹³, NR¹³R¹⁴, SR¹³, S(O)R¹³, S(O)₂R¹³, SO₃R¹³, S⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, NR¹³OR¹⁴, NR¹³NR¹⁴R¹⁵, NO₂, CO₂R¹³, CN, OM, SO₂OM, SO₂NR¹³R¹⁴, NR¹⁴C(O)R¹³, C(O)NR¹³R¹⁴, NR¹⁴C(O)R¹³, C(O)OM, COR¹³, OR¹⁸, S(O)_nNR¹⁸, NR¹³R¹⁸, NR¹⁸OR¹⁴, N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, P⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, amino acid, peptide, polypeptide, and carbohydrate,
- wherein alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, polyalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, acyloxy, arylalkyl, haloalkyl, polyether, quaternary heterocycle, and quaternary

- heteroaryl can be further substituted with OR^9 , NR^9R^{10} , $N^+R^9R^{11}R^{12}A^-$, SR^9 , $S(O)R^9$, SO_2R^9 , SO_3R^9 , oxo, CO_2R^9 , CN, halogen, $CONR^9R^{10}$, SO_2OM , $SO_2NR^9R^{10}$, $PO(OR^{16})OR^{17}$, $P^+R^9R^{11}R^{12}A^-$, $S^+R^9R^{10}A^-$, or C(O)M, and
- wherein R¹⁸ is selected from the group consisting of acyl, arylalkoxycarbonyl, arylalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, alkyl, quaternary heterocycle, and quaternary heteroaryl,
- wherein acyl, arylalkoxycarbonyl, arylalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, alkyl, quaternary heterocycle, and quaternary heteroaryl optionally are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of OR⁹, NR⁹R¹⁰, N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, SR⁹, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, SO₃R⁹, oxo, CO₂R⁹, CN, halogen, CONR⁹R¹⁰, SO₃R⁹, SO₂OM, SO₂NR⁹R¹⁰, PO(OR¹⁶)OR¹⁷, and C(O)OM,
- wherein in R^x, one or more carbons are optionally replaced by O, NR¹³, N⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁺R¹³A⁻, PR¹³, P(O)R¹³, P⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, phenylene, amino acid, peptide, polypeptide, carbohydrate, polyether, or polyalkyl,
- wherein in said polyalkyl, phenylene, amino acid, peptide, polypeptide, and carbohydrate, one or more carbons are optionally replaced by O, NR⁹, N⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁺R⁹A⁻, PR⁹, P⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, or P(O)R⁹;
- wherein quaternary heterocycle and quaternary heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from the group consisting of alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, arylalkyl, halogen, oxo, OR¹³, NR¹³R¹⁴, SR¹³, S(O)R¹³, SO₂R¹³, SO₃R¹³, NR¹³OR¹⁴, NR¹³NR¹⁴R¹⁵, NO₂, CO₂R¹³, CN, OM, SO₂OM, SO₂NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)OM, COR¹³, P(O)R¹³R¹⁴, P⁺R¹³R¹⁴R¹⁵A⁻, P(OR¹³)OR¹⁴, S⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, and N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻,
- provided that both R⁵ and R⁶ cannot be hydrogen, OH, or SH, and R⁵ is OH, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁷, and R⁸ cannot all be hydrogen;
- provided that when R⁵ or R⁶ is phenyl, only one of R¹ or R² is H;

provided that when q=1 and R^x is styryl, anilido, or anilinocarbonyl, only one of R⁵ or R⁶ is alkyl; or

a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or prodrug thereof,

wherein said first amount is provided in a dosage range from about 0.3 mg/kg bodyweight/day to about 100 mg/kg bodyweight/day and

wherein said first and second amounts of said inhibitors together comprise an antihyperlipidemic condition effective amount.

Claim 16 (new): The method of claim 15 wherein said dosage range is from about 1 mg/kg bodyweight/day to about 50 mg/kg bodyweight/day.

Claim 17 (new): The method of claim 16 wherein said dosage range is from about 3 mg/kg bodyweight/day to about 10 mg/kg bodyweight/day.

Claim 18 (new): The method of claim 15 wherein said dosage range is subdivided into from about 2 to about 6 subdoses/day.

Claim 19 (new): The composition of claim 15 wherein said HMG Co-A reductase inhibitor is selected from the group consisting of pitavastatin, rosuvastatin, mevastatin, and cerivastatin.

Claim 20 (new): An oral pharmaceutical composition comprising:

a first amount of an ileal bile acid transport (IBAT) inhibitor of formula (I), a second amount of an HMG Co-A reductase inhibitor, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier,

wherein said formula (I) is represented by:

$$(R^{x})_{q} = \begin{bmatrix} O \end{bmatrix}_{n} \qquad R^{7} \qquad R^{8} \qquad (I)$$

$$R^{x} = \begin{bmatrix} A & A & A \\ A & A \\ A & A \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R^{6} = \begin{bmatrix} A & A \\ A & A \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R^{6} = \begin{bmatrix} A & A \\ A & A \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R^{6} = \begin{bmatrix} A & A \\ A & A \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R^{6} = \begin{bmatrix} A & A \\ A & A \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R^{6} = \begin{bmatrix} A & A \\ A & A \end{bmatrix}$$

wherein:

q is an integer from 1 to 4;

n is an integer from 0 to 2;

R¹ and R² are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, haloalkyl, alkylaryl, arylalkyl, alkoxy, alkoxyalkyl, dialkylamino, alkylthio, (polyalkyl)aryl, and cycloalkyl,

wherein alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, haloalkyl, alkylaryl, arylalkyl, alkoxy, alkoxyalkyl, dialkylamino, alkylthio, (polyalkyl)aryl, and cycloalkyl optionally are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of OR⁹, NR⁹R¹⁰, N⁺R⁹R¹⁰R^wA⁻, SR⁹, S⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, P⁺R⁹R¹⁰R¹¹A⁻, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, SO₃R⁹, CO₂R⁹, CN, halogen, oxo, and CONR⁹R¹⁰,

wherein alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkylaryl, alkoxy, alkoxyalkyl, (polyalkyl)aryl, and cycloalkyl optionally have one or more carbons replaced by O, NR⁹, N⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁺R⁹A⁻, P⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, or phenylene,

wherein R⁹, R¹⁰, and R^w are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, acyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, ammoniumalkyl, arylalkyl, and alkylammoniumalkyl; or

 R^1 and R^2 taken together with the carbon to which they are attached form C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylidene;

 R^3 and R^4 are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, acyloxy, aryl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, OR^9 , NR^9R^{10} , SR^9 , $S(O)R^9$, SO_2R^9 , and SO_3R^9 , wherein R^9 and R^{10} are as defined above; or

- R³ and R⁴ together form =O, =NOR¹¹, =S, =NNR¹¹R¹², =NR⁹, or =CR¹¹R¹², wherein R¹¹ and R¹² are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, arylalkyl, alkenylalkyl, alkynylalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, carboxyalkyl, carboalkoxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, cyanoalkyl, OR⁹, NR⁹R¹⁰, SR⁹, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, SO₃R⁹, CO₂R⁹, CN, halogen, oxo, and CONR⁹R¹⁰, wherein R⁹ and R¹⁰ are as defined above, provided that both R³ and R⁴ cannot be OH, NH₂, or SH, or
- R¹¹ and R¹² together with the nitrogen or carbon atom to which they are attached form a cyclic ring;
- R⁵ and R⁶ are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, quarternary heteroaryl, SR⁹, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, and SO₃R⁹,
- wherein alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, and quaternary heteroaryl can be substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, arylalkyl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, halogen, oxo, OR¹³, NR¹³R¹⁴, SR¹³, S(O)R¹³, SO₂R¹³, SO₃R¹³, NR¹³OR¹⁴, NR¹³NR¹⁴R¹⁵, NO₂, CO₂R¹³, CN, OM, SO₂OM, SO₂NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)OM, COR¹³, P(O)R¹³R¹⁴, P⁺R¹³R¹⁴R¹⁵A⁻, P(OR¹³)OR¹⁴, S⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, and N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻,

wherein:

A is a pharmaceutically acceptable anion and M is a pharmaceutically acceptable cation, said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, and heteroaryl can be further substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of OR⁷, NR⁷R⁸, SR⁷, S(O)R⁷, SO₂R⁷, SO₃R⁷, CO₂R⁷, CN, oxo, CONR⁷R⁸, N⁺R⁷R⁸R⁹A⁻, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, arylalkyl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, P(O)R⁷R⁸, P⁺R⁷R⁸R⁹A⁻, and P(O)(OR⁷)OR⁸ and

- wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, and heteroaryl, can optionally have one or more carbons replaced by O, NR⁷, N⁺R⁷R⁸A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁺R⁷A⁻, PR⁷, P(O)R⁷, P⁺R⁷R⁸A⁻, or phenylene, and R¹³, R¹⁴, and R¹⁵ are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, aryl, arylalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, and quaternary heteroarylalkyl,
- wherein alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, arylalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, and polyalkyl optionally have one or more carbons replaced by O, NR⁹, N⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁺R⁹A⁻, PR⁹, P⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, P(O)R⁹, phenylene, carbohydrate, amino acid, peptide, or polypeptide, and
- R¹³, R¹⁴, and R¹⁵ are optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from the group consisting of sulfoalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, OR⁹, NR⁹R¹⁰, N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, SR⁹, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, SO₃R⁹, oxo, CO₂R⁹, CN, halogen, CONR⁹R¹⁰, SO₂OM, SO₂NR⁹R¹⁰, PO(OR¹⁶)OR¹⁷, P⁺R⁹R¹⁰R¹¹A⁻, S⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, and C(O)OM,
- wherein R^{16} and R^{17} are independently selected from the substituents constituting R^9 and M; or
- R¹⁴ and R¹⁵, together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, form a cyclic ring:
- R⁷ and R⁸ are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and alkyl; and
- one or more R^x are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, acyloxy, aryl, arylalkyl, halogen, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, polyether, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, OR¹³, NR¹³R¹⁴, SR¹³, S(O)R¹³, S(O)₂R¹³, SO₃R¹³, S⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, NR¹³OR¹⁴, NR¹³NR¹⁴R¹⁵, NO₂, CO₂R¹³, CN, OM, SO₂OM, SO₂NR¹³R¹⁴, NR¹⁴C(O)R¹³, C(O)OM, COR¹³, OR¹⁸, S(O)_nNR¹⁸, NR¹³R¹⁸,

NR¹⁸OR¹⁴, N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, P⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, amino acid, peptide, polypeptide, and carbohydrate,

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- wherein alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, polyalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, acyloxy, arylalkyl, haloalkyl, polyether, quaternary heterocycle, and quaternary heteroaryl can be further substituted with OR⁹, NR⁹R¹⁰, N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, SR⁹, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, SO₃R⁹, oxo, CO₂R⁹, CN, halogen, CONR⁹R¹⁰, SO₂OM, SO₂NR⁹R¹⁰, $PO(OR^{16})OR^{17}$, $P^+R^9R^{11}R^{12}A^-$, $S^+R^9R^{10}A^-$, or C(O)M, and
- wherein R¹⁸ is selected from the group consisting of acyl, arylalkoxycarbonyl, arylalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, alkyl, quaternary heterocycle, and quaternary heteroaryl,
- wherein acyl, arylalkoxycarbonyl, arylalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, alkyl, quaternary heterocycle, and quaternary heteroaryl optionally are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of OR⁹, NR⁹R¹⁰, N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, SR⁹, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, SO₃R⁹, oxo, CO₂R⁹, CN, halogen, CONR⁹R¹⁰, SO₃R⁹, SO₂OM, $SO_2NR^9R^{10}$, $PO(OR^{16})OR^{17}$, and C(O)OM,
- wherein in R^x, one or more carbons are optionally replaced by O, NR¹³, N⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁺R¹³A⁻, PR¹³, P(O)R¹³, P⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, phenylene, amino acid, peptide, polypeptide, carbohydrate, polyether, or polyalkyl,
- wherein in said polyalkyl, phenylene, amino acid, peptide, polypeptide, and carbohydrate, one or more carbons are optionally replaced by O, NR⁹, N⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, $S^{+}R^{9}A^{-}$, PR^{9} , $P^{+}R^{9}R^{10}A^{-}$, or $P(O)R^{9}$;
- wherein quaternary heterocycle and quaternary heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from the group consisting of alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, arylalkyl, halogen, oxo, OR^{13} , $NR^{13}R^{14}$, SR^{13} , $S(O)R^{13}$, SO_2R^{13} , SO_3R^{13} , $NR^{13}OR^{14}$, NR¹³NR¹⁴R¹⁵, NO₂, CO₂R¹³, CN, OM, SO₂OM, SO₂NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)OM, COR^{13} , $P(O)R^{13}R^{14}$, $P^{+}R^{13}R^{14}R^{15}A^{-}$, $P(OR^{13})OR^{14}$, $S^{+}R^{13}R^{14}A^{-}$, and $N^{+}R^{9}R^{11}R^{12}A^{-}$

provided that both R^5 and R^6 cannot be hydrogen, OH, or SH, and R^5 is OH, R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^7 , and R^8 cannot all be hydrogen;

provided that when R⁵ or R⁶ is phenyl, only one of R¹ or R² is H;

provided that when q=1 and R^x is styryl, anilido, or anilinocarbonyl, only one of R⁵ or R⁶ is alkyl; or

a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or prodrug thereof,

wherein said first and second amounts of said inhibitors together comprise an antihyperlipidemic condition effective amount, and

wherein said oral pharmaceutical composition is suitable for delivery of said antihyperlipidemic effective amount to the gastrointestinal tract of a patient by oral administration.

Claim 21 (new): The oral pharmaceutical composition of claim 20 wherein said oral pharmaceutical composition is suitable for delivery of said anti-hyperlipidemic effective amount to the small intestine of said patient.

Claim 22 (new): The oral pharmaceutical composition of claim 21 wherein said oral pharmaceutical composition is suitable for delivery of said anti-hyperlipidemic effective amount to the ileum of said patient.

Claim 23 (new): The oral pharmaceutical composition of claim 20 wherein said oral pharmaceutical composition is in a solid dosage form.

Claim 24 (new): The oral pharmaceutical composition of claim 23 wherein said solid dosage form is a slow erosion tablet or capsule.

Claim 25 (new): The oral pharmaceutical composition of claim 23 wherein said solid dosage form is a controlled release formulation having an enteric coating.

Claim 26 (new): The oral pharmaceutical composition of claim 25 wherein said enteric coating is selected from the group consisting of cellulose acetate phthalate, polyvinylacetate phthalate, hydroxypropylmethylcellulose phthalate, and an anionic polymer of methacrylic acid and methacrylic acid methyl ester.

Claim 27 (new): The oral pharmaceutical composition of claim 20 wherein said oral pharmaceutical composition provides prolonged or sustained release of said anti-hyperlipidemic amount.

Claim 28 (new): The oral pharmaceutical composition of claim 27 wherein said oral pharmaceutical composition is a pH sensitive release formulation.

Claim 29 (new): The oral pharmaceutical composition of claim 27 wherein said oral pharmaceutical composition is a bioadhesive formulation.

Claim 30 (new): The oral pharmaceutical composition of claim 27 wherein said antihyperlipidemic effective amount is released by enzymatic action.

Claim 31 (new): The oral pharmaceutical composition of claim 20 wherein said HMG Co-A reductase inhibitor is selected from the group consisting of pitavastatin, rosuvastatin, mevastatin, and cerivastatin.

Claim 32 (new): The oral pharmaceutical composition of claim 20, wherein R⁵ and R⁶ are independently selected from the group consisting of H, aryl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, and quaternary heteroaryl,

wherein said aryl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, and quaternary heteroaryl can be substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, arylalkyl, halogen, oxo, OR¹³, NR¹³R¹⁴, SR¹³, S(O)R¹³, SO₂R¹³, SO₃R¹³, NR¹³OR¹⁴, NR¹³NR¹⁴NR¹⁵, NO₂, CO₂R¹³, CN, OM, SO₂OM, SO₂NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)OM, CO₂R¹³, P(O)R¹³R¹⁴, P⁺R¹³R¹⁴R¹⁵A⁻, P(OR¹³)OR¹⁴, S⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, and N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻,

wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle and heteroaryl can optionally have one or more carbons replaced by O, NR⁷, N⁺R⁷R⁸A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁻R⁷A⁻, PR⁷, P(O)R⁷, P⁺R⁷R⁸A⁻, or phenylene,

wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle and heteroaryl can be further substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of OR⁷, NR⁷R⁸, SR⁷, S(O)R⁷, SO₂R⁷, CO₂R⁷, CN, oxo, CONR⁷R⁸, N⁺R⁷R⁸R⁹A, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, arylalkyl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, P(O)R⁷R⁸, P⁺R⁷R⁸R⁹A and P(O)(OR⁷)OR⁸.

Claim 33 (new): The oral pharmaceutical composition of claim 32, wherein R⁵ or R⁶ has the formula:

$$--Ar--(R^y)_t$$

wherein:

t is an integer from 0 to 5,

- Ar is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, thiophenyl, pyridyl, piperazinyl, piperonyl, pyrolyl, naphthyl, furanyl, anthracenyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, quinoxalinyl, imidazolyl, pyrazolyl, oxazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyrimidinyl, thiazolyl, triazolyl, isothiazolyl, indolyl, benzoimidazolyl, benzoxazolyl, benzothiazolyl, and benzoisothiazolyl; and
- one or more R^y are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, OR⁹, SR⁹, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹ and SO₃R⁹,
- wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, and heteroaryl can be substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, arylalkyl, halogen, oxo, OR¹³, NR¹³R¹⁴, SR¹³, S(O)R¹³, SO₂R¹³, SO₃R¹³, NR¹³OR¹⁴, NR¹³NR¹⁴R¹⁵, NO₂, CO₂R¹³, CN, OM, SO₂OM, SO₂NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)OM, COR¹³, P(O)R¹³R¹⁴, P⁺R¹³R¹⁴R¹⁵A⁻, P(OR¹³)OR¹⁴, S⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, and N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle and heteroaryl can be further substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of OR⁷, NR⁷R⁸, SR⁷, S(O)R⁷, SO₂R⁷, SO₃R⁷, CO₂R⁷, CN, oxo, CONR⁷R⁸, N⁺R⁷R⁸R⁹A⁻, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, arylalkyl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, P(O)R⁷R⁸, P⁺R⁷R⁸R⁹A⁻, and P(O)(OR⁷)OR⁸; and
- wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle and heteroaryl can optionally have one or more carbons replaced by O, NR⁷, N⁺R⁷R⁸A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁻R⁷A⁻, PR⁷, P(O)R⁷, P⁺R⁷R⁸A⁻, or phenylene.

Claim 34 (new): The oral pharmaceutical composition of claim 33, wherein R⁵ or R⁶ has the formula (II):

Claim 35 (new): A combination therapy method for the treatment or prophylaxis of a hyperlipidemic condition in a patient in need thereof, said method comprising orally administering to said patient a pharmaceutical composition comprising a first amount of an ileal bile acid transport (IBAT) inhibitor of formula (I), a second amount of an HMG Co-A reductase inhibitor, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier,

wherein said formula (I) is represented by:

$$(R^{x})_{q} = \begin{bmatrix} O \end{bmatrix}_{n} \qquad R^{7} \qquad R^{8} \qquad (I)$$

$$R^{x} = \begin{bmatrix} R^{3} & R^{2} & R^{3} & R^{2} & R^{3} & R^{4} & R^{2} & R^{3} & R^{4} & R^$$

wherein:

q is an integer from 1 to 4;

n is an integer from 0 to 2;

R¹ and R² are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, haloalkyl, alkylaryl, arylalkyl, alkoxy, alkoxyalkyl, dialkylamino, alkylthio, (polyalkyl)aryl, and cycloalkyl,

wherein alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, haloalkyl, alkylaryl, arylalkyl, alkoxy, alkoxyalkyl, dialkylamino, alkylthio, (polyalkyl)aryl, and cycloalkyl optionally are substituted

- with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of OR⁹, NR⁹R¹⁰, N⁺R⁹R¹⁰R^wA⁻, SR⁹, S⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, P⁺R⁹R¹⁰R¹¹A⁻, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, SO₃R⁹, CO₂R⁹, CN, halogen, oxo, and CONR⁹R¹⁰,
- wherein alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkylaryl, alkoxy, alkoxyalkyl, (polyalkyl)aryl, and cycloalkyl optionally have one or more carbons replaced by O, NR^9 , $N^+R^9R^{10}A^-$, S, SO, SO₂, $S^+R^9A^-$, $P^+R^9R^{10}A^-$, or phenylene,
- wherein R⁹, R¹⁰, and R^w are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, acyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, ammoniumalkyl, arylalkyl, and alkylammoniumalkyl; or
- R¹ and R² taken together with the carbon to which they are attached form C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkylidene;
- R^3 and R^4 are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, acyloxy, aryl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, OR^9 , NR^9R^{10} , SR^9 , $S(O)R^9$, SO_2R^9 , and SO_3R^9 , wherein R^9 and R^{10} are as defined above; or
- R³ and R⁴ together form =O, =NOR¹¹, =S, =NNR¹¹R¹², =NR⁹, or =CR¹¹R¹², wherein R¹¹ and R¹² are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, arylalkyl, alkenylalkyl, alkynylalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, carboxyalkyl, carboalkoxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, cyanoalkyl, OR⁹, NR⁹R¹⁰, SR⁹, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, SO₃R⁹, CO₂R⁹, CN, halogen, oxo, and CONR⁹R¹⁰, wherein R⁹ and R¹⁰ are as defined above, provided that both R³ and R⁴ cannot be OH, NH₂, or SH, or
- R¹¹ and R¹² together with the nitrogen or carbon atom to which they are attached form a cyclic ring;
- R⁵ and R⁶ are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, quarternary heteroaryl, SR⁹, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, and SO₃R⁹,
- wherein alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, and quaternary heteroaryl can be substituted with one or more

substituents independently selected from the group consisting of alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, arylalkyl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, halogen, oxo, OR¹³, NR¹³R¹⁴, SR¹³, S(O)R¹³, SO₂R¹³, SO₃R¹³, NR¹³OR¹⁴, NR¹³NR¹⁴R¹⁵, NO₂, CO₂R¹³, CN, OM, SO₂OM, SO₂NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)OM, COR¹³, P(O)R¹³R¹⁴, P⁺R¹³R¹⁴R¹⁵A⁻, P(OR¹³)OR¹⁴, S⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, and N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻.

wherein:

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A is a pharmaceutically acceptable anion and M is a pharmaceutically acceptable cation, said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, and heteroaryl can be further substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of OR⁷, NR⁷R⁸, SR⁷, S(O)R⁷, SO₂R⁷, SO₃R⁷, CO₂R⁷, CN, oxo, CONR⁷R⁸, N⁺R⁷R⁸R⁹A⁻, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, arylalkyl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, P(O)R⁷R⁸, P⁺R⁷R⁸R⁹A⁻, and P(O)(OR⁷)OR⁸ and

- wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, and heteroaryl, can optionally have one or more carbons replaced by O, NR⁷, N⁺R⁷R⁸A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁺R⁷A⁻, PR⁷, P(O)R⁷, P⁺R⁷R⁸A⁻, or phenylene, and R¹³, R¹⁴, and R¹⁵ are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, aryl, arylalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, and quaternary heteroarylalkyl,
- wherein alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, arylalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, and polyalkyl optionally have one or more carbons replaced by O, NR⁹, N⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁺R⁹A⁻, PR⁹, P⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, P(O)R⁹, phenylene, carbohydrate, amino acid, peptide, or polypeptide, and
- R¹³, R¹⁴, and R¹⁵ are optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from the group consisting of sulfoalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, OR⁹, NR⁹R¹⁰, N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, SR⁹, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, SO₃R⁹,

- oxo, CO_2R^9 , CN, halogen, $CONR^9R^{10}$, SO_2OM , $SO_2NR^9R^{10}$, $PO(OR^{16})OR^{17}$, $P^+R^9R^{10}R^{11}A^-$, $S^+R^9R^{10}A^-$, and C(O)OM,
- wherein R^{16} and R^{17} are independently selected from the substituents constituting R^9 and M; or
- R¹⁴ and R¹⁵, together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, form a cyclic ring;
- R⁷ and R⁸ are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and alkyl; and
- one or more R^x are independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, acyloxy, aryl, arylalkyl, halogen, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, polyether, quaternary heterocycle, quaternary heteroaryl, OR¹³, NR¹³R¹⁴, SR¹³, S(O)R¹³, S(O)₂R¹³, SO₃R¹³, S⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, NR¹³OR¹⁴, NR¹³NR¹⁴R¹⁵, NO₂, CO₂R¹³, CN, OM, SO₂OM, SO₂NR¹³R¹⁴, NR¹⁴C(O)R¹³, C(O)NR¹³R¹⁴, NR¹⁴C(O)R¹³, C(O)OM, COR¹³, OR¹⁸, S(O)_nNR¹⁸, NR¹³R¹⁸, NR¹⁸OR¹⁴, N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, P⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, amino acid, peptide, polypeptide, and carbohydrate,
- wherein alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, polyalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, acyloxy, arylalkyl, haloalkyl, polyether, quaternary heterocycle, and quaternary heteroaryl can be further substituted with OR⁹, NR⁹R¹⁰, N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, SR⁹, S(O)R⁹, SO₂R⁹, SO₃R⁹, oxo, CO₂R⁹, CN, halogen, CONR⁹R¹⁰, SO₂OM, SO₂NR⁹R¹⁰, PO(OR¹⁶)OR¹⁷, P⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, S⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, or C(O)M, and
- wherein R¹⁸ is selected from the group consisting of acyl, arylalkoxycarbonyl, arylalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, alkyl, quaternary heterocycle, and quaternary heteroaryl,
- wherein acyl, arylalkoxycarbonyl, arylalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, alkyl, quaternary heterocycle, and quaternary heteroaryl optionally are substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of OR⁹, NR⁹R¹⁰, N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻, SR⁹,

- $S(O)R^9$, SO_2R^9 , SO_3R^9 , oxo, CO_2R^9 , CN, halogen, $CONR^9R^{10}$, SO_3R^9 , SO_2OM , $SO_2NR^9R^{10}$, $PO(OR^{16})OR^{17}$, and C(O)OM,
- wherein in R^x, one or more carbons are optionally replaced by O, NR¹³, N⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁺R¹³A⁻, PR¹³, P(O)R¹³, P⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, phenylene, amino acid, peptide, polypeptide, carbohydrate, polyether, or polyalkyl,
- wherein in said polyalkyl, phenylene, amino acid, peptide, polypeptide, and carbohydrate, one or more carbons are optionally replaced by O, NR⁹, N⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, S, SO, SO₂, S⁺R⁹A⁻, PR⁹, P⁺R⁹R¹⁰A⁻, or P(O)R⁹;
- wherein quaternary heterocycle and quaternary heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from the group consisting of alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, polyalkyl, polyether, aryl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycle, heteroaryl, arylalkyl, halogen, oxo, OR¹³, NR¹³R¹⁴, SR¹³, S(O)R¹³, SO₂R¹³, SO₃R¹³, NR¹³OR¹⁴, NR¹³NR¹⁴R¹⁵, NO₂, CO₂R¹³, CN, OM, SO₂OM, SO₂NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)NR¹³R¹⁴, C(O)OM, COR¹³, P(O)R¹³R¹⁴, P⁺R¹³R¹⁴R¹⁵A⁻, P(OR¹³)OR¹⁴, S⁺R¹³R¹⁴A⁻, and N⁺R⁹R¹¹R¹²A⁻,
- provided that both R^5 and R^6 cannot be hydrogen, OH, or SH, and R^5 is OH, R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^7 , and R^8 cannot all be hydrogen;

provided that when R^5 or R^6 is phenyl, only one of R^1 or R^2 is H;

provided that when q=1 and R^x is styryl, anilido, or anilinocarbonyl, only one of R⁵ or R⁶ is alkyl; or

a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or prodrug thereof,

wherein said first and second amounts of said inhibitors together comprise an antihyperlipidemic condition effective amount, and

wherein said pharmaceutical composition is suitable for delivery of said anti-hyperlipidemic effective amount to the gastrointestinal tract of said patient by oral administration.

Claim 36 (new): The method of claim 35 wherein said pharmaceutical composition is suitable for delivery of said anti-hyperlipidemic effective amount to the small intestine of said patient.

Claim 37 (new): The method of claim 36 wherein said pharmaceutical composition is suitable for delivery of said anti-hyperlipidemic effective amount to the ileum of said patient.

Claim 38 (new): The method of claim 35 wherein said pharmaceutical composition is in a solid dosage form.

Claim 39 (new): The method of claim 38 wherein said solid dosage form is a slow erosion tablet or capsule.

Claim 40 (new): The method of claim 38 wherein said solid dosage form is a controlled release formulation having an enteric coating.

Claim 41 (new): The method of claim 40 wherein said enteric coating is selected from the group consisting of cellulose acetate phthalate, polyvinylacetate phthalate, hydroxypropylmethylcellulose phthalate, and an anionic polymer of methacrylic acid and methacrylic acid methyl ester.

Claim 42 (new): The method of claim 35 wherein said pharmaceutical composition provides prolonged or sustained release of said anti-hyperlipidemic amount.

Claim 43 (new): The method of claim 42 wherein said pharmaceutical composition is a pH sensitive release formulation.

Claim 44 (new): The method of claim 42 wherein said pharmaceutical composition is a bioadhesive formulation.

Claim 45 (new): The method of claim 42 wherein said anti-hyperlipidemic effective amount is released by enzymatic action.

Claim 46 (new): The method claim 35 wherein said HMG Co-A reductase inhibitor is selected from the group consisting of pitavastatin, rosuvastatin, mevastatin, and cerivastatin.